

## NZQA Social Studies Terms

Last Updated 4 Nov 2010

Māori	English
[whiwhi] mana pōti	suffrage
'huakitanga haeata'	dawn raids
'Wā Moemoeā'	dreamtime
'whakaaro whānui tonu, ki te whakatinana ā rohe'	'think globally, act locally'
a-ao	global scale
ae mārika	certainty
āheinga	ability
āheinga	functions
āheinga	rights
Āhia	Asia
Ahitereiria ki te Hauāuru	Western Australia
Ahitereiria ki te Tonga	South Australia
ahopae	latitude
ahopou	longitude
Ahopou Matua o te Ao	Prime Meridian
āhua ...	approx.
āhua kōtuitui	integrated nature
āhua taunekeneke rerenga kētanga	dynamic and diverse nature
āhua tauutuutu	reciprocal nature
āhua tikanga rua	bicultural nature
āhuatanga	characteristics
āhuatanga	forces
āhuatanga ahurea	cultural feature
āhuatanga ahurea	cultural features
āhuatanga kikokiko	physical features
āhuatanga māori	natural feature
āhuatanga māori	natural features
āhuatanga nunui	main features
āhuatanga pāpori	social conditions
āhuatanga Tōatu, Tōmai hoki	Push and Pull factor
āhuatanga wā	stages
āhukahuka	recognises
ahumahi	industry
ahumahi hokohoko ki tāwāhi	export industry
ahumahi tāpoi	tourism
ahunga kāpehu	compass direction
ahurea iwi taketake	indigenous cultures
ahurea rongonui	popular culture
ahurei	unique
āinga	forces
āinga kaha	powerful forces
ākau	coastline
āki whakaaro	challenge
ākinga	forces
ākinga	propaganda

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
ākonga	student
Amerika ki te Raki	North America
anga	framework
anga	structure
anga hoahoa	infrastructure
anga mahere whenua	map outline
anga pakeketanga	age structure
anga pāpori	social structures
anga rāroto	infrastructure
angitū	success
anō nei he kaiwhakapāoho koe...	imagine that you are ...
apataki	follower
apataki	following
āpitihanga	Appendix
apu whenua	covet land
ARA-A-KIWA	FOVEAUX STRAIT
ariā	concept
ariā	ideas
āria	effect
ariā matua	key ideas
Arikitanga	Autocracy
aro matawai ā hoa	peer assessment
aro matawai ōkawa	formal assessment
aro matawai ōpaki	informal assessment
aro matawai whaiaro	self assessment, task
aro matawai whaiaro	task, self assessment
aro matawai whakawhitiwhiti kōrero	conferencing
arohaehae	critical
ārohi	examine
ārohi whakawāwā	critique
aronga rautaki	strategic direction
aronui	humanities
arotahi	focus
arotahitanga kotahi	focus (single)
arotake arohaehae	critically evaluate
arotake kounga	quality assurance
arowhāiti	critical
ata	figure
āta whakawāngia	critically examine
ataata pouaka whakaata	television images
ataata taurite	stereotype
atawhai hapūtanga	maternity care
Ateria	Austria
ātete	oppose
ātete	passive resistance
ātete	resist
ātete hoia	resistance (military)
ātete hūmārie	resistance (passive)
ātete kawē-ā-riri	resistance (military)
ātete mārie	passive resistance

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
ātete mārie	resistance (passive)
ātete rangimārie	resistance (passive)
ātete-ā-Tū	resistance (military)
au	trend
au kukume o waho	environmental factors
au kukume o waho	external influences
auahatanga	creative
aukatinga	limitation
aukatinga waipiro	alcohol ban
aukatitanga	discrimination
aunihi	ounce
auporo	strike
auporo ahumahi	strike (industrial)
awenga	forces
awenga	influence
awenga	influences
Āwherika	Africa
āwherika ki te Tonga	South Africa
āwhina taharua	bilateral aid
e āhua tautoko ana	appear to support
e āta tirohia ana	investigation
e tika ana	appropriate
e tū mai nei	future
engari	contra-expectation
Erihe	Edith
haepapa	responsibilities
haerenga tonutanga	continuity
haerenga tonutanga	ongoing
Haina	China
haionatanga	Zionism
Hāmoa ki te Uru	Western Samoa
hanga	production
Hanga Emepaea	Imperialism
Hanga Metarahi	Engineer
hangahoutanga	redevelopment
hāngai	appropriate
hanganga	framework
hanganga	structure
hanganga uku Lapita	Lapita pottery
hangarau	deceit
hangarau	deceitful
hangarau amiorangi	satellite technology
hangarau waka	transport
hangarau whakawhitinga	communications technology
Hansard (ngā tuhinga ōkawa o ngā Tautohetohe o te Whare Pāremata o Aotearoa)	Hansard (the official record of the New Zealand Parliamentary Debates)
Hapanihi	Japan
haporī	community
haporī ā-reo	linguistic community
haporī whānui	wider community

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Māori	English
Harataunga	Coromandel
Hāre I	Charles I
hau āwhā	tropical cyclone
haumaru ahurea	cultural safety
haumarutanga	safety
haumātakataka	hurricane
Hauri Arāpia	Saudi Arabia
haurongo	biography
hautupua	disaster
hāwaiwai	irrigation
hāwini	slave
he iwi e ngaro haere ana	dying race
he iwi mate	dying race
he iwi mōrearea	dying race
he iwi wharengaro	dying race
he tohenga whai māramatanga	coherent argument
he whāiti he whānui rānei	specific and general
He Whakaputanga o te Rangatiratanga o Niu Tīreni	Declaration of Independence
heipūtanga me te putanga iho	condition and consequence
heipūtanga tuatahi ki te heipūtanga tuarua	first and second conditional
hekenga	colonisation
hekenga harangotengote	stepwise migration
hekenga iwi	migration of iwi
hekenga marangai	rainfall
hekenga taha ohaoha	economic downturn
hekenga tāngata	migration
hekenga ua ā-tau	annual rainfall
Hēmi I	James I
Hēmi Kara	James Carroll
herenga	constraints
herenga	limitation
hinganga	failure
hinonga	enterprise
hinonga mātauranga	educational institution
hiranga	excellence
hiranga	significant
hīraunga	implications
hīraunga	solution
hīraurau hopanga auaha	creative problem-solving
hītaritari	sift
hītori reo ā waha	oral histories
hītoritanga	historical
hoahoa	map
hoahoa ohaoha	economic design
hoatu	provide
hohohoko ki tāwāhi	foreign trade
hōhonu	complex
hōkakatanga	sexuality
hoki atu hoki atu	relentless
hoko ki tai	export

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
hoko ki uta	import
hokonga me ngā ratonga	goals and services
Hone Makenehi	John MacKenzie
Honohononga Whakaahua	Photograph Mosaic
hononga ā-wā	continuity
hora	spread
horahanga	sprawl
horanga	coverage
hōrapa tāone	urban spread
horonga whenua	erosion
horopaki	context
horopaki tūturu	authentic contexts
horopakli matawhenua	geographic context
Horotiu [?]	Cambridge (NZ)
hōtuku	data
Hōwieta	Soviet
huamoni	profit
huānga	attributes
huānga matua	main elements
huarahi mahi	method
huarahi tukunga iho	heritage trails
huatau	concept
huihuinga motuhake	special occasions
huinga	set
huinga tohu aro matawai	set of assessment indicators
huki teliga	ear piercing
hūmārie	non-violent
hunga kore whawhai i runga i te mātāpono	conscientious objectors
hunga rerenga	refugee movements
huringa ā-wā	change (n)
huringa hiko	power generation
huringa pāpori	social change
huringa poripori	social change
huringa rua tau	2-year cycle
huripari	cyclones
huripari	tropical cyclone
i hua mai i te akoranga hītori	result from historical study
i puta mai i te akoranga hītori	result from historical study
i roto i te huringa o te wā	through time
i tēnei wā	contemporary
ia	trend
ia kōrero	line of thought
ia o te ao o nāianei	current global trends
ia whakaaro	line of thought
Iharaia/Pirihitini	Israel/Palestine
Iharaira	Israel
inā titiro whāiti	in particular
inā titiro whānui	in general
ine i ngā kitenga	weigh evidence
ine kounga	qualitative

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Māori	English
ine tatai	quantitative
Īnia	India
ipūhihi iraruke	nuclear fallout
ipurangi	internet
ira tangata	gender
Itāria	Italy
iwi matua	dominant group
iwi taketake	aborigine
iwi taketake	indigenous people
ka hāngai ki te taumata teitei o te tika	relates to a high level of accuracy
ka horaina e te kaiako	teacher input
ka pā ki te taumata teitei o te tohungatanga me te māramatanga	relates to a high level of accuracy
ka tino hāngai ki te taumata teitei	relates to a high level of accuracy
ka tutū te puehu	turbulent times
ka whitiwhiti otinga	discuss conclusions
kaha mimiti wai	evapo-transpiration rate
kaha o te whakamahinga whenua	intensity of land use
kaha pupuri wai	water-holding capacity
kaha whakanao	productivity
kāho	hogshead
kāho inu	hogshead
kāho pia	hogshead
kāho waipiro	hogshead
kaiahuwhenua	farmer
kaiārahi whakahurihuri	revolutionary leadership
kaiarahitanga pahoro	revolutionary leadership
kaiarahitanga whananga	revolutionary leadership
kaiarataki	leader
kaiaromatawai	assessor
kaihanga auaha	innovators
kaihanga taonga hou	inventors
kaihanga ture	legislator
kaihau	bankrupt
kaihokohoko	traders
kaihora ratonga hauora	health service provider
kaiine	surveyor
kai-ine	surveyor
kaikari	miner
kaikeri	miner
kaimahi haereere	working travellers
kaimāka	assessor
kaimātai kōrero o nehe	historian
kaimātai whaipara tangata	archaeologists
kaingākautanga	interests
kaipāmu	farmer
kaipōkai whenua	explorer
kairapu whenua	navigator (explorer)
kairau	prostitute
kairīpoata	reporter
kairūri	surveyor

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
kaitā pikitia	artist
kaitiro matawhenua	geographer
kaitirotiro	explorer
kaitonotono	slave
kaitorotoro	explorer
kaitū matua	key players
kaitū matua	main players
kaituhi pūrākau	novelist
kaiwaihanga motuhenga	documentary makers
kaiwaitohu	signatory
kaiwhakaahua	artist
kaiwhakanao	producers
kaiwhakapeto	consumer
kaiwhakarite kanikani	choreographer
kaiwhakatere	navigator
Kamupene o Niu Tīreni	New Zealand Company
kānara	colonel
kāore e whāiti noa ki	not limited to
kāore i ea	failure
kāore i tutuki	failure
kapa	coins
kapinga pāpaho	media coverage
kāpuinga	pack
Kāpuinga Rawa Rorohiko	Language Interface Pack
Kara Paura Pū	Gunpowder Plot
karanga anō	recall
karangatanga iwi	nationality
kārani	gallons
kare-ā-roto	feelings
kari koura	gold mining
karihi	nuclear
karihi pohū	atomic bomb
karinga kōura	gold mining
Katorika	Catholic
kauanuanu	respect
kauneketanga	progress
kaunihera ā kura	school council
kaunihera ā rohe	local body council
Kaunihera Wāhine o te Ao	International Council of Women
Kaunihera whakatūpato Waipiro o Aotearoa	Alcohol Advisory Council of New Zealand (ALAC)
kaupapa	theme
kaupapa ā ture	constitutions
kaupapa hāwaiwai	irrigation scheme
kaupapa here taiao	environmental justice
kaupapa whakatairanga	promotional campaigns
kaupare	resist
kaupare-ā-Tū	resistance (military)
kauparetia	resist
kauwhata	graph
kauwhata āhuarangi	climate graph

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
kauwhata marara	scatter graph
kauwhata porohita	graph (pie)
kauwhata porohita	pie graph
Kāwana Hopihona	Governor Hobson
Kāwanatanga Kotahitanga	Coalition Government
kāwanatanga matua	central government
Kāwanatanga Rīpera	Liberal government
kāwanawana	political
kawatau	expectation
Kemureti	Cambridge (England)
Kemureti (historical)	Cambridge (NZ)
keri waro	coal mining
keringa kōura	gold mining
kī taurangi	promises
ki tāwāhi	export
kia pohewa	imaginatively
kīmahi	verb phrase
kimi māramatanga	explore (issues)
Kīngi Hemi I	King James I
Kirikiriroa	Hamilton
kirirarautanga	citizenship
kite mata	eyewitness
kite-ā-kanohi	eyewitness
kitenga	evidence
kitenga	findings
kitenga hītori	historical insight
Ko Papatūānuku e Takoto nei	Historical Atlas
koeko taupori	population pyramid
kohi kai	food gathering
kohi mōhiohio	information gathering
kohinga raraunga mai i nga mahi takiwā	collection of data from the field
koiora aowai	aquatic life
kōkiri	initiative
kōkohu	introduction (to essay etc)
Kokoru o McMurdo	McMurdo Sound
Kōmihana o te Pono me te Whakahoanga Awherika ki te Tonga	South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission
komotanga	insert
konuruke	uranium
Kōpae Runga	Tropic of Capricorn
kore mana	powerlessness
kore orite	
kore ōrite	disparity
kore whakahāwea iwi	non racism
Kōrea	Korea
korekore	scarcity
kōrero pono	fact
kōrero pono	factual
kōrero tuku iho	oral history
kōrero tuku iho ā waha	oral histories
kōrerorero	discuss



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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
Kotahitanga ā-Motu o ngā Rōpū Mana Pōti Wahine	National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies
Kōti Pira Tiketike Rawa	Privy Council
kōtuinga	network
kōtuituitanga	integration, intertwined
kōwae	paragraph
kōwae	passage
kōwae	unit
kōwae ako	unit of work
kōwhiri panoni	initiating change
kōwhiri tuakiri mō te motu	choosing national identity
kōwhiria	select
kōwhiringa	alternatives, choices
kōwhiringa	choices, alternatives
kōwhiringa	option
kōwhiringa mahi	course of action
kōwhiringa mahi kē	alternative
kōwhiringia ko ēhea ngā meka ko ēhea ngā kōrero noa	distinguish fact from opinion
kuhu i te wā mōrearea	coping with crisis
kuhunga	movement
kuhunga kaimahi	worker movements
kuhunga mārie	resistance (passive)
kuhunga motika iwi taketake	indigenous rights movements
kuhunga ngākau atawhainga	humanitarian movements
kuhunga pāhoru	revolutionary movements
kuhunga pāpori	social movements
kuhunga tautohe i runga i te rangimārie	passive resistance movement
kuhunga tautohe rangimārie	passive resistance
kuhunga tikanga ā iwi o Amerika	civil rights movements
kuhunga wahine	feminism
Kuini Irihāpeti I	Queen Elizabeth I
Kuinirani	Queensland
kumekume	influence
kunenga mai	conception
kunenga mai	evolution
kupu tāpiri	footnote
kupuāhua	adjective
kupuingoa	noun
kupuingoa takimaha	plural nouns
kupumahi	verb
kupumahi whakahau	verbs of compulsion
maero	mile
mahana ake o te ao	global warming
mahana haere o te ao	global warming
mahere	map
mahere rerenga	flight plan
mahere whakarāpopoto	précis map
mahere whenua tawhito	Historical Atlas
mahi ahurea	cultural practices
mahi e ngakaunui ana	interest
mahi hei mahinga	course of action

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Māori	English
mahi māori taumaha	extreme natural event
mahi ngātahi	co-operation
mahi ngātahi	working cooperatively
mahi puia	volcanic activity
mahi rehe	commerce
mahi rite tonu te mahia	habitual activities
mahi tuawhā	task No. 4
mahi waro	mining
mahi whakahau	campaign
mahi whakahē	protest action
mahi whakarite	planning
mahinga kerī kohuke	mining operation
mahinga ohaoha	economic activities
mahinga pāpori	social action
mahue	divorce
Makinana	McKinnon
Makitānara	McDonald's
mana	authority
mana	licence
mana	power
mana	powers
mana	rights
mana	status
mana ā-ture	legal authority
Mana Heke Iho Roera	Royal Prerogative
mana hokohoko tōmua	preemptive right
mana kirimangu	civil rights, black
mana matua	sovereignty
mana motuhake	sovereignty
mana ohaoha	economic status
mana pāpori	social status
mana pōti	voting rights
mana pōti wāhine	women's suffrage
mana tangata	civil rights
mana wahine	feminism
mana whakahaere	powers
manaaki i runga i te ōritetanga	treat equitably
manako manapori	democratic ideals
manapori	democracy
manapori kāwanatanga	parliamentary democracy
Manatū Tāone	urban authority
manawareka	positive (attitude)
manene	immigrant
manene	settler
manene o tāwāhi	immigrant
Māori	aborigine
mārama o te tautohenga kaupapa	clarity of argument
māramatanga	awareness
māramatanga	knowledge
māramatanga hītori	historical insight

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Māori	English
māramatanga rarawhi	holistic understanding
māramatanga whānui	holistic understanding
Marēhia	Malaysia
mārire	non-violent
maru	authority
maru	powers
matahuhuatanga	range (variety)
mātaki me te whakatau	grounds for conclusion
matakire	prophet
matakitetanga	vision
mataku	fear
mātanga	whiteout
matapakihia	discuss
mātāpono	principle
mātāpuna	source
mātāpuna	source (of information)
mātāpuna mōhiotanga	information sources
mātāpuna tuarua	secondary sources
mātātaki	challenge
matatau	comprehensive
matatika	ethical
matatiki matua	primary sources
matatiki tuarua	secondary sources
matatū	endure
matatū	endured
mātauranga	understanding
mātauranga ā rohe	local knowledge
mātauranga ahurea	cultural knowledge
matawaka	ethnic
matawaka	ethnicity
matea	needs
matenga o ngā kōhungahunga	infant mortality
mātua whakauru	must be included
Maungakiekie	One Tree Hill
mautohe	prostitute
me tāpiri atu hoki tāu e mōhio ana	add your own knowledge
me wawata e koe he kairipoata	imagine
meka	fact
Mema o te Whare o Raro' (i Aotearoa)	Member of the House of Representatives' (in New Zealand)
Mihana	Mission
mīhana hāhi	mission stations
Mihingare	Anglican
Mihingare	Anglican
mīhini mamaoa	steam engine
mīhini natunatu	crusher
mino	borrowing
mō ia tangata	per capita
Moana o Ātarānaki	Atlantic Ocean
Moana o Taupōnui-a-Tia	Lake Taupo
Moana Tāpokopoko-a-Tāwhaki	Tasman Sea

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
Moana-nui-a-Kiwa	Pacific Ocean
mōhio	informed
mōhiohio	information
mōhiohio pono	factual information
mohoatanga	isolation
mōkai	slave
moko	signature
mokowā	space
mokowā	spatial relationships
mokowā whakamahi whenua	spatial land use
momo	component parts
momo oneone	soil type
momo tuhi tika	appropriate conventions
momo whakapono	cult
more	net (increase)
morearea	danger
mōreareatanga	crises
motika	rights
motika oranga	subsistence rights
motika tangata	civil rights
motika tangata	human rights
motika whenua	land rights
motinga	quota
Motu Hupe	Star Keys
motuhake ki	specific to
Motuhara	The Forty Fours
mūhoretanga	poverty
Muhurimi	Muslim
muna	private
murū	annex(ation)
mutunga kore	ongoing
mutunga kore	relentless
nanakia	deceit
nanakia	deceitful
neherā	archaic period
neherā	past, the
nekehanga 'Pākehā Anake'	'whites only' immigration
ngā āhuatanga i puta ake ai te panoni i roto i ngā tūkanga ahurea	factors that have brought about the change in the cultural process
ngā hāpori kē	alternative communities
ngā kaitātai arowhenua	geologists
ngā kore orite	disparaties
Ngā Kōrero o Mua	History
ngā kōrero tuku iho	oral tradition
ngā kōwhiringa mahi kē	alternative courses of action
ngā mana whakairo hinengaro	intellectual property rights
ngā mea hāngai pū me ngā mea whānui	specific and general
Ngā Motu Karaka	Three Kings Is
Ngā Moutere Antipodes	Antipodes Is
Ngā Moutere o Auckland	Auckland Is

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Māori	English
Ngā Moutere o Bounty	Bounty Is
ngā ngaringari ā motu	national anthems
ngā ōrite me ngā rerekē	similarities & differences
Ngā Pakanga Pū	Musket Wars
ngā pukapuka a te Whare Paremata	Journals of the House of Representatives
ngā Pukapuka o te Rūnanga Pāremata	Journals of the House of Representatives
ngā pure o te pakeke haere	rites of passage
Ngā Rawa me ngā Mahinga Oha Oha	Resources and Economic Activities
ngā ritenga me ngā rerekētanga	similarities & differences
Ngā Rōpū Tōrangapū Kākāriki	Green Parties
Ngā rōpū tūao me ngā rōpū ehara nā te kāwanatanga	Voluntary and non-governmental organisations
Ngā Take ā Ao	Global Issues
ngā take o te wā	current events
ngā tau o mua	past, the
Ngā Tekautanga	Tenths
ngā whakahaerenga a ngā hāhi	religious ceremonies
Ngā Whakatupuranga Iwi Taketake o Ahitereiria i Tāhaetia	the Stolen generations of Australia
ngahere tikitū	rainforest
ngahere tikitū	rainforests
Ngāi Māori me Ngāi Pākehā	Maori and Pakeha
ngākau whakawā	biased
ngaromanga taha ohaoha	economic loss
ngāwari	non-violent
Niu Haute Wēra	New South Wales
nō te taha katau	right wing
noho	settle
noho pūmau	maintained
noho taone	urban
noho whaitua	apartment living
nohoanga	reservations
nohoanga o ngā Hūrai	Jewish settlement
nohonga taone	urban
nohonoho	settle
nohonoho tāone	urbanisation
nononoho tāone	urbanisation
nuku iti atu i	just over
nukurau	deceit
nukurau	deceitful
o naianei ake	contemporary
o nehe	past, the
ōhanga	economic
ōhanga e whai wāhi ai te katoa	inclusive economy
ōhanga wairua auaha	innovative economy
ohaohatanga	economic
ohuohu	communist
onamata	archaic period
Ōriwa Korōmiwere	Oliver Cromwell
otaota	vegetation
Ōtautahi	Christchurch
Ōtepoti	Dunedin

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Māori	English
ōwehenga pararau	dependency ratio
pā hurihiko	hydropower station
paearu	criteria
paerewa paetae	performance standard
paerewa paetae	standard (performance)
paheketanga	depression
pāhekoheko	interaction
pāhekohekotanga	interaction
Pāhihana	Parsonson
pahū karihi	atomic bomb
pahūtanga karihi	atomic explosion
Pakanga Kaiākiri	Civil War
Pakanga Tuarua o te Ao	World War II
Pakanga Whakawhana	Revolutionary War
pakihi me ngā umanga	business and occupations
pakirehua	enquiry
Pakirehua	Inquiry
pakirehua hitori motuhake	independent historical enquiry
pakitara whakatairanga	cigarette powerwall
pāmu hau	wind farms
pānga	effect
pānga	effects
pānga ka heipū	implications
pānga kino	negative impact
pānga pai	positive impact
pānga rauwi	race relations
pānga rauwi	relations
pānga rauwhenua	international relations
pānga rauwhenua	relations
pānga tāwahi	international relations
pānga-ā-ao	international relations
panomi taupori	demographic change
panoni	change
panoni ahurea	cultural changes
panoni haere o te hangarau	changing technology
panoni i roto i te huringa o te wā	change over time
panoni mokowā	spatial variation
panoni pāpori	social change
panonitanga	change (n)
panonitanga	social change
pānui whakamōhio tāpoi	tourist brochures
papā	impact
papa kōura	goldfield
papa mānia	plains
papa whenua ā moto	national parks
pāpāho	media
pāpāho kōrero	communication (TTW)
pāpāhotanga	communications (TTW)
papātanga	conflict
papātanga	impact

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
papātanga o te tāmitanga	impact of colonisation
papatau	tables
pāpono	event
pāpono-a-taiao taikaha	extreme natural event
pāpori	social
pāpori	society
Pāpuni o Karapiro	Karapiro Dam
pārae kōhatu	stonefields
parakino	polluted
pararau	dependence
Pārāwai	Thames
parekura	disasters
parekura taiao	environmental disaster
Pāremata Kotahitanga o Ngā Iwi o te Ao	United Nations
pāri	barley
Parīhi	Brazil
pārongo	information
pārure	overcome
pāruru	dull, sultry
pāruru	sultry, dull
pātanga taikaha	extreme
pātengi	farthing
pātengi raraunga	database
patu	extermination
patu iwi	genocide
pāuna, herengi, peni	pounds, shillings and pence
pēhanga o roto	internal pressures
pēhanga o waho atu	external pressures
pēhinga paheke	being compelled to move
pepeha	quotation
Perehi Tanamō	Dunmore Press
Perehitini	President
pia	student
Pihimāka	Bismarck
pikinga moremore	net (increase)
pikitia	picture
Pirihitia	Palestine
Pirihitiana	Palestinian
pokapū	agencies
pokapū manene	immigration centre
pōma (transliteration) karihi	atomic bomb
pononga	slave
porihanga	society
porihanga tangata	human society
poripori	social
poropiti	prophet
Porotehana	Protestant
pou tarāwaho	frame of reference
pou tarāwaho	framework
pouaka hītaritari	sluice box

## NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
poutokomanawa	central pillar
poutokomanawa	key component
pū	source (of information)
pū mātauranga	secondary sources
pūau	rivermouth
pūhihi karihi	radiation
pūhihi parawhiti	nuclear fallout
pūhihi parawhiti	radiation
puiaki	interest
puka maheni	magazines
puka whakaaetanga	permit
pūkaha mamaoa	steam engine
pūkaha natunatu	crusher
pukapuka ā tau	year books
pukapuka hokohoko nui	bestseller
Pukapuka Whakautu	Answer Booklet
puke teitei	high country
pukenga mahi	practical skills
pūkenga reo ui pātai	interview skills
pukenga whakatau uara	valuing skills
pūkete	recording
pūkete	records
pūkoro pakaru	bankrupt
puku	body (of essay)
puna kōrero	historian
puna pūngao rerekē	alternative energy sources
pūnaha ahuhenua	farming system
pūnaha ohaoha	economic systems
pūnaha pāhekoheko	interacting system
pūnaha tōrangapū	political systems
pūnaha tōrangapu rerekē	contrasting political system
pūnaha whakaponu	belief systems
pūnaha whakatere tūpuku	inertial navigation system
pūngao	energy
pupuri rawa	asset retention
pupuri whenua	land tenure
pūrākau orokohanga	creation myths
pūranga	archives
pūranga kōrero	archival sources
puta atu (i te kāpata)	Coming Out
pūtahitanga	institution
pūtahitanga o te ao whānui	international organisations
pūtake	purpose
pūtake	purposes
pūtake	reason
pūtake me ngā otinga	causes and effects
pūtake wā poto	short-term courses
pūtake wā roa	long-term courses
putanga	information
putanga	outcomes



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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
putanga	production
putanga ako	learning outcomes
putanga iho	outcomes
putanga tērā ka puta	possible outcomes
putanga tuarua	edition, 2nd
pūtea tautoko	sponsorship
pūtere	project
rā whakamaumaharatanga	anniversaries
raihana	licence
Rakiura	Stewart Island
rangahau	explore (issues)
rangahau ka aratakina	guided research
rangahau-a-ao	global study
rāngai ōhanga	economic sector
rāngai tuawhenua	rural sector
Rangatira	South East Island
rangatira tonotonotanga	dictatorship
rangatiratanga	self determination
Rangiauria	Pitt Island
Rangitāhua	Kermadec Is
Raorao o Ōtākou ki te Raki	North Otago Downlands
rārangi pukapuka	bibliography
rārangi rauemi	bibliography
Rārangi Whakaatu i te Whanaketanga Tangata	Human Development Index
raraunga	data
raruraru hītori	historical problems
raruraru o mua	historical problems
rātaka	diaries
ratonga pāpori	social services
rauemi hāngai	relevant sources
rauemi matua	primary sources
rauemi tuarua	secondary sources
rauemi tukurua	secondary sources
rauemi tūturu	authentic resources
raupapatanga wā	chronological sequence
raupatu	annex(ation)
raupatu	conquests
rawa	asset
rawa	equipment
rawa	resource
rawa	source
rawa e taea ana te whakahou	renewable resource
rawa kāore e taea te whakahou	non-renewable resource
rawa māori	natural resource
rawa o te ao tūroa	natural resource
rawa-kore	bankrupt
raweoi	conflict
Rēkohu	Chatham Island
reo hoatu whakaaro	suggestion
reo raupapa wā	chronological sequence

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
reo tāmātemate	endangered language
reo tohe me te reo whakahau	language of debate and persuasion
reo whai mana	official language
repo	swamp
rerehuetanga	aesthetic
rerekē ngā tirohanga	nonconformity
rerekē o te whai wāhi o	differential access
rerekētanga ohaoha pāpori	socio-economic differences
rerenga iho	runoff
rerenga kētanga	diversity
rerenga kōrero	sentence
rerenga mokowā	spatial variations
rerenga tangata	refugees
rerenga tūāhua	series of events
rewatanga a te hukarere	snow melt
rīha orotā	pests
rīhi whenua ‘peppercorn’	peppercorn rentals
rīpanga	tables
rīpekātia	cross out
riri	conflict
rītaha	biased
rītaha pai	biased (positive)
rite tonu	relentless
ritenga	rules
ritenga nekeneke	trend
rohe	regions
rohe huanga	content boundaries
Rohe Ohaoha Motuhake (ROM)	Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)
rohe reo	language domain
rohe whāngai wai	catchment
rohenga	boundaries, regions
rohenga	regions, boundaries
rohenga utu	range
rokohanga	consequence
rokohanga	consequences
rongo	information
rōpū ira tangata	gender groups
rōpū itinga	minority groups
rōpū kaha	powerful group
rōpū tohe	protest group
rōpū tohetohe	protest group
Rōpū Wāhine Māori Toko i te Ora	Māori Women’s Welfare League
rōpū whai kaupapa	interest groups
rōpū whai pānga	stakeholders
rōpū whakaawe	lobby groups
rōpū whakaawe kaupapa	pressure groups
rōpū whakahaere	organisations
rōpū whakapono	cult
rōpū whakatopatopa	dominant group
roto hori	artificial lake

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
roto hurihiko	hydro lake
rū whenua	earthquake
rua kiripōhatu	gravel pit
Rūnanga Hanga Ture	Legislature
Rūnanga o Te Kotahitanga o ngā Iwi o te Ao mō te Ture o te Moana	United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)
Rūnanga Tuhi Ture	Legislature
Rūnanga Whakatau Ture	Legislature
runaruna	hobby
rūpahu	propaganda
ruruku	coordinate
Statement of Intent	Tauākī Whakamaunga Atu
t. 1890	ca. 1890
tā te ākongā ake rangahau hītori	independent historical enquiry
tae	coloured
tae atu ki	including
tae noa mai ki te tau xxxx	up to
taeapatanga	limitation
taera rua	bisexual
taha haumi	Allied side
taha ohaoha	economic
taha roera	royalist
Tahimana	Tasman
Tāhimana	Tasmania
tahumaero	disease (generic)
tahuri ki te miraka	dairy conversion
taiao māori	natural environment
taiao matawhenua	geographical environment
taiao ōkiko	physical environment
taiao tāone	urban environment
taikahatanga motika whenua	fighting for land rights
taikore	non-violent
taiohitanga	youth
taiopenga kai	food festival
taipitopito	detail
taipitopito	details
Takaparawha	Bastion Point
Takaparawhau	Bastion Point
tākarotanga	recreational
takatū urutau	adaptation
Takawaenga Rāwhiti	Middle East
take	issue
take	reason
Tāke Kaute Tangata	Poll Tax
take matua	critical matter
take me ngā otinga	cause and effect
take taiao	environmental issues
Tāke Tatau Tangata	Poll Tax
Tāke ūpoko	Poll Tax
takenga hāngai	relevant sources

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
taketakenga	indigenous
takina	recount
takinga	process
takitahitanga	individualism
takotoranga whenua	relief
takotoranga whenua māori	natural landscape
Tāmaki-makau-rau	Auckland
tamepoi	tomboy
tāmitanga	colonisation
tāmoko	signature
tāna...	approx.
tangata mahi pāmu	farmer
tangata matua	key players
tangata matua	main players
tangata nohonoho	settler
tangata rangatira whaiwhenua (or tangata whaiwhenua)	landowner
tangata whai	settler
tāngata whai	pioneers
tangata whakaiwi	nationalist
tangata whakakite	prophet
tangata whenua	aborigine
tangata whenua o Ahitereiria	aborigine
tāngia	recorded
tango	annex(ation)
tango whenua	annex(ation)
tangohanga kōrero	quotation
tāone taiwhenua	rural township
taonga	equipment
taonga kīngi	royal regalia
taonga māori	natural resource
taonga o te ao tūroa	natural resource
taonga turoa	natural resource
tāpiritanga	footnote
tāpoi	tourism
tāpua	significant
tāpua matawhenua	geographical significance
taputapu	equipment
Tarakoikua	The Pyramid
tarāwaho	frame of reference
Tari Rangahau Pūtaiao, Taimahi	Department of Scientific and Industrial Research
Tari Whakanoho Whenua	Colonial Office
tata nei	approx.
tātanga	drawing
tātari	analyse
tātari kounga	quality assurance
tātari mōhiohio	analyse information
tātari taipitopito	detailed analysis
tataunga	population
tataunga hauora	health resort
tataunga toto	blood quantum

## NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
Tatauranga	Census
tau āhua tūtata	medium-term future
Tau o te Wahine a te Kotahitanga o ngā Whenua o te Ao	United Nations International Women's Year
tauhokohoko	trade
tauhokohokotanga ahurea	commercialisation of culture
tauirā	student
tauirā a rohe	regional example
tauirā kainga	local examples
tauirā mahi	work patterns
tauiratanga	patterns
taukumekume	debate
taumahi	assignment
taumata	standard
taumata aupiki	progressive levels
Taumata o te Ao	Earth Summit
taunaha whenua, hī (Māori)	claim by discovery
taunakitanga	reinforce
tauoranga	lifestyle
taupatupatu	conflict
taupatupatu	debate
taupatupatutanga	conflict
taupori	population
taupori taiwhenua	rural population
taupuhipuhi	interdependence
taupuhipuhitanga	interdependence
tauraki	drought
taurekareka	slave
tautīnei	uphold
tautohe motika	fighting for rights
tautohetohe	debate
tautohetohe take tōrangapū	political debate
tautokongia ana	evidenced
tautuhi	define
tautuhi anō	redefine
tauwhāinga	contend
tāwhitanga o te papa ōhanga Māori	destruction, suppression of Māori economic base
tāwhitanga o te papa ōhanga Māori	suppression, destruction of Māori economic base
Te Ahurea me te Tuku Ihotanga	Culture and Heritage
Te Ao Hurihuri	Time, Continuity and Change
te ao hurihuri	turbulent times
Te aro hāngai ki ngā take ā ao	facing global issues
Te Hētana	Seddon
Te Hononga o Amerika	USA
te hōrapa o te whakanohoanga	spread of settlement
Te Kara	James Carroll
te kīanga a...	quotation
Te Kōmihana a te Karauna mō ngā Ture Whenua Māori	Royal Commission on Native Land Laws
Te Kōpakatanga ki te Tonga	Antarctica
Te kuhu i a koe i ngā wā panoni	coping with change
te kupu a....	quotation

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
Te mahi ngātahi	working as a team
te mana whakatū	claim by discovery
Te Manatū ārai Whawhati Tata	Civil Defence
Te Mātauranga Matawhenua	Geography
Te Mātauranga Pāpori	Sociology
Te Mātauranga Tangata	Social Sciences
Te Mātauranga Tikanga	Anthropology
Te Mātauranga Tōrangapū	Political Science
Te Mātaurangaōhanga	Economics
Te Moana Nui ki te Tonga	Southern Ocean
Te Moananui-a-Kiwa	Pacific
te noho me ngā ritenga me ngā ture	living with rules and laws
Te Oha-a-Maru	Oamaru
te Pakanga i te Moana-nui-a-Kiwa	war in the Pacific
Te Paranihi	Ballance, John
Te Pōkere	Vogel
Te Pōkiha	Foxe
te pūtea i ea	capital, paid up
te pūtea i ea	paid-up capital
te pūtea i ea	paid-up capital
te raweke ira	genetic engineering
te reo whakamārama	explanation genre
Te Rīpeka Whero	Red Cross
Te Tai Poutini	West Coast
Te Taiopenga o ngā Toi o te Moana nui ā Kiwa	Pacific Arts Festival
Te Tari Tātauranga o Te Hononga o Amerika	US Bureau of the Census
Te Tauira Whakaputanga o ngā Motiki Iwi Taketake	Draft Declaration of Indigenous Rights
Te Tuaihu o Te Waka	Marlborough Sounds
te Tūtohunga o te Mana Tangata	Bill of Rights
Te urupare ki ngā mana whakahaere	responding to power
Te urupare ki te manatū me te manatū kore	responding to power and powerlessness
te urutau panoni	adapting to change
Te Wā Kore Rīwai ki Airangi	Irish Potato Famine
te wā o muri iho i te whakamarumarutanga whenua	post colonial era
Te Wāhi me te Taiao	Place and Environment
te wāhi o te matawhenua	the contribution of geography
Te Wakaputanga o te Rangatiratanga o Niu Tirenī	Declaration of Independence
Te Wāri	Ward
te whai wāhi atu ki tētahi rōpū	belonging to a group
Te whai wāhi ki te hāpori ao	Participating in the global community
te whakahiatotanga pūkenga	combination of skills
te whakahira ahurea	popularising culture
Te whakamahi motika whakatōpū	Exercising collective rights
te whakaora ahurea	revitalising culture
te whakatāuke tangata	apartheid
te whakatū kaiārahi	choosing leaders
Te Whanganui-a-Tara	Wellington
Te Whare o te Tiriti	Treaty House
te whawhe ira	genetic engineering
Te Whirirua	Mixed Member Proportional Representation (MMP)

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Māori	English
teihana rangahau	research facility
tērā pea ka taea	possibility
tērā tonu pea ka...	expect
tere toharite	average speed
tikanga ahurea	cultural moves
tikanga mahatanga	multiculturalisation
tikanga mahatanga	multiculturalism
tikanga pāpori	social habit
tikanga pure	ritual
tikanga ruatanga	biculturalism
tikanga tangata	civil rights
tikanga tuku iho	tradition
tikanga whakakauwhata	graphing technique
tīmata panoni	initiating change
timatanga kōrero	introduction (to essay etc)
Timuwawe	Zimbabwe
tīni	change (n)
Tini Heke	The Snares
tinihanga	deceit
tinihanga	deceitful
tino	specific
Tino Akoranga o Aotearoa	Essential Learning about Aotearoa
tino mahinga	specific
tino putanga ako	specific learning outcome
tino rangatiratanga	sovereignty
tino tangata	key players
tino tangata	main players
Tino Wāhanga Ako	Essential Learning Areas
tīpako	select
tīpihauraro	extermination
tipu paihana	noxious plant
Tiriti i waenganui i Ingarangi me Airani	Anglo-Irish Treaty
tirohanga	perspectives
tirohanga ahurea Māori tūturu	Māori cultural and philosophical base
tirohanga ao	world view
Tirohanga Ira Tangata	Gender Perspectives
Tirohanga o te Wā	Current Issues, Perspectives
Tirohanga Tikanga Maha	Multicultural Perspectives
Tirohanga Tikanga Rua	Bicultural Perspectives
tirohanga whāiti	limitation
Tirohanga Whakamua	Future Perspectives
tirohanga whānui	overview
tītaha	biased
tītohu	phenomenon
tītohutanga	phenomenon
toanga	success
toharite	average
tohatohanga	distribution
tohatohanga māketē	market allocation
tohu	licence

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
tohu	predict
tohu aukati	brackets
tohu hē	cross out
tohu raupapa whakaaro	ordinal numbers
tohu tōkeke	objective indicator
tohu whakamahara	plaques
tohua	cross out
tohua ngā kea me ngā whakaaro noa	distinguish fact from opinion
tohunga hitori	historian
tohutoro	mark
tōkeke	equity
tōkeke kore	inequity
tōkeke pāpori	social justice
Tokepurewha	Bastion Point
Toko i te Ora	Social Welfare
tokopae	population
tokopae (o te hunga kōrero Māori)	number (of Māori speakers)
tokorau moe	divorce
tomonga	insert
Tōna Ariki	His/Her Majesty
tono	borrowing
tonotono	slave
tonotono moni	borrowing
tōnuitanga	prosperity
tōnuitanga (o ngā kupu Māori)	corpus (of Māori terms)
tōpūtanga ā iwi	communism
tōrangapū	political
torotoro haere	consultation
torotoro take	explore issues
tūāhua	event
tūāhua	events
tūāhua	events
tūāhua hiranga	important events
tūāhua tūkanga	procedural
tuaiwi	structure
tuaka poutū	vertical axis
tuakiri	identity
tuakiri ā whenua	national identity
tuakiri ahurea	cultural identity
tuakiri ahurea takitahi	individual cultural identity
tuakiri ngāi Māori	(collective) Māori identity
tuakiri whakahihī	cult of personality
tuakoi	hemispheres
tūao	volunteer
tuaritanga	distribution
tuawhakarere	archaic period
tuawhenua	country
tuhi	drawing
tuhi	record
tuhi whakaahua	diagram



# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
tuhinga	essay
tuhinga kōrero	hieroglyphics
tuhinga roa	essay
tuhinga tawhito	manuscripts
tuhinga whānui	literature
tuhiwae	footnote
tūhura	explore (issues)
tūhuratanga	investigation
Tūhuratanga Uara	Values Exploration
tukanga	process
tukanga ā ture	legislative processes
tūkanga māori	natural process
tukatuka mōhiohio	information processing
tukatukahia	process
tūkino	abuse
tukipoto	coup d'etat
tukipoto	revolution
tuku	provide
tuku ā-ūkaipō	intergenerational transmission
tuku ihotanga	heritage
Tukutuku o te Ao Whānui	World Wide Web
tūmahi	task
tūmahi tuawhā	task No. 4
tūmanako	expect
tūmanakohanga ora	life expectancy
tūmanakotanga ahurea	cultural expectations
tūmanakotanga hapori	community expectations
tūmataiti	private
tūmatanui	public
tūmatawhāiti	private
tumatumatanga	challenges
tūmono pātai	question form
tūmono tuhi	genre
tūmono tūwāhi ahurea	varied cultural setting
tumu kōrero	historian
tumu kōrero hītori	historian
tumu kōrero o mua	historian
tūpuhi	depression (weather)
tūranga	roles
tūranga taketake	traditional roles
tūranga tuku iho	inheritance
tūranga tuku iho	traditional roles
turanga uara	value
ture ā rohe	local bylaws
Ture Hara Whakawā Wawe	Summary Offences Act
ture huarahi ā rohe	local road rules
Ture mō te Whakahaere Rawa	Resource Management Act
Ture Whiu Kaitakē	Recusancy Laws
turuli	supplement
tūtakitanga ahurea	cultural contact

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
tutohe whaitake	coherent argument
tūtohi	chart
tūtohi	tables
tūtohinga	charter
tutū ana te puehu	turbulent times
tūtūā ahuwheua	peasants
tūturu	real
tūwāhi	location
tūwāhi	settings
tūwāhi ahurea	cultural settings
tūwāhi o ngā wā o mua	historical setting
tūwāhi o ngā wā o mua	setting (historical)
tūwāhitanga	location
uara	value
uara whenua	land values
uaua	complex
ukiuki	continuity
ukiuki pāpori	social continuity
Uniana Pāpori me te Tōrangapū Wahine	Women's Social and Political Union
unuunu	binge (drinking)
uru haepapa atu	informed and responsible participation
uru mōhiohio	informed and responsible participation
urupare	reaction
urupare	responses
urupare a te tangata	human response
urupare wero	responding to challenge
urutā	epidemic
urutā	epidemics
Urutā Nui	Great Plague
urutauhia	adopted
uruuru	involvement
uruwhenua	passports
utauta	equipment
utauta whakatere	navigational equipment
utu ā-wiki	pocket money
utu mahi	wages
utu mahi	wages
utu oranga	cost of living
utu tōkeke	pay equity
wā āwhiowhio	turbulent times
wā kaikore	famine
Wā Karihi	Nuclear Age
wā o mua noa atu	distant past
wā o nā noa nei	recent past
Wā o te Pā Tūwatawata	Classical Period
wā pōrangirangi	turbulent times
Wā Pūtaketake o te Ao Pākehā ??	Classical Period
wā tau	archaic period
wā tuarangeranga	turbulent times
wāhanga	component parts

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
wāhanga	zones
wāhi hauora	health resort
wāhi hītori	historic sites
wāhi mate tauraki	drought-prone area
wāhi me te taiao	place and environment
wāhi taketake	places of origin
waiaro	attitudes
waihanga	shape
waihanga	shaping
waihanga whakataunga	form judgements
waihangatanga whanonga	socialisation
waihoki	including
waipuke	flood
wairākau	fertiliser
wairua auaha	innovation
wairuatanga	spiritual
waitohu	signature
waituhi	drawing
Wākēna	Volkner
wāmua, wātū me te wāheke	past tense, present tense, future tense
waonga	defence
wātea mai	availability
wawata o ngā iwi taketake	indigenous aspirations
wawenga tere	average speed
wehe	divorce
wehe-ā-ture	divorce
Weheruatanga o te Ao	Equator
wehi	fear
wero	challenge
Weteriana	Methodist
wetewete	desegregation
wetewete	interpretation
wetewete i ngā here	desegregation
wetewete mōhiohio	information processing
wetewetenga a ngā iwi taketake i ngā tāmitanga	decolonisation
wh.	p(age).
whai aronga	direction
whai kawatau	expect
whai mana ai	validity
whai moni	wealthy
whai pānga	involvement
whai pānga	relevant
whai rawa	wealthy
whai take	purpose
whai wāhi	involvement
whai wāhi	participate
whai wāhi ki tētahi wāhi	a sense of belonging
whai wāhitanga	contribution
whai wairuatanga	charismatic
whaihanga pūmanawa rorohiko	simulation software

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
whaitake	cause to
whāititanga	constraints
whāititanga	limitation
whaituhi	essay
whaiwhai atu	achieve
whakaaetanga rawa	resource consent
whakaahei	enabler
whakaahua	describe
whakaahua	photograph
whakaahua amiorangi	satellite image
whakaahua arorangi	aerial photograph
whakaahuatanga	descriptions
whakaahumahi	industrialise
Whakaahumahitanga	Industrialisation
whakaakoranga kura	schooling
whakaaotanga	globalisation
whakaaro ā iwi	public opinion
whakaaro kōara	prejudice
whakaaro noatia	hypothetical
whakaaro rangiwhāwhā	prevailing opinion
whakaaro whakararu	tensions
whakaaro whakaroto ā iwi	ethnocentrism
whakaaro whakawāwā	critical thinking and responsible
whakaaro whānui	prevailing opinion
whakaarotia mai he kaiwhakapāohokoe ...	imagine that you are ...
whakaataata	reflect
whakaataata taurite	stereotype
whakaataata taurite	stereotyping
whakaatu āhua	descriptive
whakaatu i ngā pānga	explanations
whakaaturanga	introduction (to essay etc)
whakaaturanga	presentation
whakaaturanga	representations
whakaaturanga kanikani	dance performance
Whakaaturanga Nui o Hero	the Hero Parade
whakaaturanga pāpāho	media constructions
whakaaturanga tautohenga	controversial exhibitions
whakaawe	affect
whakaawe pēhanga	exert pressure
whakaawetanga o waho	external influences
whakaemi	classify
whakahaere ā ao	international organisations
whakahaere haepapa	critical thinking and responsible
Whakahaere Karauna motuhake	autonomous Crown Entity
whakahaere manapori	democratic organisation
whakahāngaitanga	application (relevance to)
whakahau	recommendation
whakahau kua whakatinanahia	recommendation supported with evidence
Whakahau Maurīpeka	Crusades
whakahau panoni tōrangapū	making political change

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Māori	English
whakahau take	proposing reasons
whakahāwea	biased (negative)
whakahāwea	racism
whakahāwea iwi	racism
whakahāwinitanga	blackbirding
whakahāwinitanga i ngā kaimahi	indentured labour
whakahē	oppose
whakahēanga	opposition
whakahekenga	transmission
whakahekenga ohaoha	economic recession
whakahēnga	opposition
whakahoatanga	partnership
whakahokinga	Restoration
whakahokohoko ahurea	commercialising culture
whakahou	reform
whakahou	revised
whakahou nohoanga tāone nui	urban renewal
whakahounga	Restoration, The
whakahuihui	classify
whakairo pōhatu	sculpture
whakakao taunaki	collect evidence
whakakapinga	conclusion (of essay)
whakakōmaka	classify
whakakore	denial
whakakore	extermination
Whakakore i te Hanga Emepaea	Anti-Imperialism
whakakore iwi	ethnic cleansing
whakakoretia	cross out
whakakotahi	desegregation
Whakakotahitanga o ngā Iwi o te Ao	United Nations
whakakotahitanga whānau	reunions
whakamahara ake	recall to mind
whakamahere	map, to
whakamahere	mapping
whakamahi	apply
whakamahi mōhiohio	information processing
whakamahinga	application to
whakamahinga whenua	land use
whakamana	justify
whakamāori	interpretation
whakamāori	translate/translation
whakamāoritanga	interpretations
whakamārama	explain
whakamārama	interpretation
whakamaru	colonialism
whakamaru	colonisation
whakamaru whenua	colonisation
whakamarumarutanga	colonisation
whakamātau	investigation
whakamātau	study

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
whakamātau pūnahanaha	systematic study
whakamātau whakataurite	comparative study
Whakamatuatanga	Authoritarianism
whakamōrahi	maximise
whakanakonako tinana	body-painting
whakanao	production
Whakanaonga Tapeke Ā-Motu	Gross National Product
Whakanaonga Tapeke ki Uta	Gross Domestic Product
whakaniko	enhance
whakanoho	colonisation
whakanoho	settle
whakanohonoho pūrua	dual colonisation
whakanui i te tuakiri	cult of personality
whakaora anō	rehabilitate
whakaoranga	Restoration, The
whakaōrite i ngā taunaki	weigh evidence
whakapae	hypothesising
whakapāhunu	discourage
whakapono	belief
whakapono	beliefs
whakapono Atua kore	atheist
whakapono Kaihanga	creationist
whakapono kunenga	evolutionist
whakapono tōrangapū	ideology
whakapuaki whakatutukinga whaiaro	expressing personal milestones
whakapūmau i ngā Kōrero tawhito o ngā hapu me ngā iwi	maintaining hapū and iwi histories
whakapūmautanga	regeneration, sustainability
whakapūmautanga	sustainability
whakapūmautanga	sustainability, regeneration
whakaputa	production
whakaputa ahurea	cultural expressions
whakaputa i te āhua o te noho ki ētahitūmono wāhi	express a sense of belonging to particular places
whakaputa kōrero	statement
whakaputa tuakiri	expressing identity
whakaputa whakaaro kare-a-roto	emotive
whakaputanga	declarations
Whakaputanga o Mātaatua	Mātaatua Declaration
whakaputunga pūtake	cumulative causation
whakarāpopototanga	conclusion (of essay)
whakarato	provide
whakarērea	abandoned
whakarerekē	effect change
whakarerekētanga	change (n)
whakarite	formation
whakarite ā rōpū	making group decisions
whakarite me te uruhi ture	making and enforcing laws
whakarite mō te wā e tū mai nei	planning for the future
Whakaritenga ā Whānau	Codes of Responsibility
whakaritenga pāpori	social organisation
whakaritenga rautaki	strategic plan

# NZQA Social Studies Terms

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Māori	English
whakarōpū	classify
whakatahinga	evacuations
whakatairanga	promote
whakatairite	compare
whakataiwhenua	colonise
whakataiwhenuatanga	colonisation
whakataka	preparing
whakataki	introduction (to essay etc)
whakatakotoranga tuhi tautohe	exposition argument
whakatāonetanga	urbanisation
whakatau	form judgements
whakatau ā motu	referenda
whakatau i ngā kitenga	weigh evidence
whakatau i ngā mahi o mua	reconciling the past
whakatau i ngā taunakitanga	weigh evidence
whakatau kaupapa	conclusion (of essay)
whakatau kaupapa pāpori	social action
whakatau me tērā me mahi	choice and compulsion
whakatau take	decision-making
whakatau take	make decisions
whakatau tikanga	generalisations
whakatau tikanga	generalise
whakatau tikanga	making decisions
whakatauirā	exemplification
whakatāuke tangata	apartheid
whakataurite	compare
whakataurite me te whakataurite rerekē	compare and contrast
whakatauritehia	compare
whakatautanga i te take	decision-making
whakatepe	conclusion (of essay)
whakaterere ā rangi	navigation
whakatika	correction
whakatikatika	redressing
whakatikatika taha ahurea	cultural redress
whakatikatika taha ohaoha	economic redress
whakatikatikatanga	revisionist
whakatina	support
whakatinanatanga	implementation
whakatītina	encourage
whakatohutanga	identity
whakatoihara iwi	discrimination
whakatoiharatanga iwi	racism
whakatū rōpū	forming a group
whakature	lawmaking
whakature	regulate
whakaturetanga	legislation
whakatutuki i ngā matea tangata	meet peoples needs
whakatutuki i ngā matea whānui	meeting collective needs
whakatutuki motika	exercise rights
whakatutuki tonu	supply and demand

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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
whakatutuki tūranga	fulfilling roles
whakatutukinga	milestones
whakatutukitanga	achievement
whakatutukitanga o ngā matea o ia rā	meeting daily needs
whakatuwheratanga o ngā kura ki ngā iwi katoa	desegregation in schools
whakauru whārite	balanced inclusion
whakaurunga	insert
whakaurunga	integration
whakaurunga hākinakina	recreational facilities
whakaurutanga	insert
whakaururu iākonga	desegregation
whakawā	form judgements
whakawaimehatanga	assimilation
whakawātea	desegregation
whakawātea parahua	waste disposal
whakawātea paru karihi	nuclear waste disposal
whakawāteatanga	apologies
whakawāwā	critique, to
whakawehe	classify
whakawehenga	segregation
whakawehewehe	apartheid
whakawehewehe	racism
whakawehi	threaten
whakawehitanga	fear
whakaweke	extermination
whakawhāiti	define
whakawhāititanga	specialisation
whakawhanake rohe toa tāuhi	mall development
whakawhanakehia	transmitted
whakawhānakenake	developmental
whakawhanaketanga	developmental
whakawhanaunga-ā-iwi	race relations
whakawhānuitanga	generalisations
whakawhere	propaganda
whakawhiti	exchange
whakawhitiwhitinga	communications
whākorenga ope tauā	demilitarisation
whanaketanga	progress
Whananga Wīwī	French Revolution
whanatanga	rebellions
whanaungatanga-ā-ao	international relations
whanaungatanga-ā-iwi	race relations
whanonga kore whakahāwea ira tangata	non-sexist behaviour
whanonga pāpori	social behaviour
whānuitanga	generalisations
whānuitanga utu	range (of prices)
Whare o ngā Ariki	House of Lords
Whare o Raro	House of Representatives (1906)
Whare o Raro' (i Aotearoa)	House of Representatives' (in New Zealand)
Whare Paremata	House of Representatives (1906)



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<b>Māori</b>	<b>English</b>
Whare Pāremata	House of Commons
Wharekauri	Chatham Islands
whāruarua o Waikato	Waikato Lowlands
whātoro mai i te ipurangi	access through the Internet
whātuituitanga	interrelatedness
wheako	experiences
wheako oranga	life experience
whenua	countries
whenua pāmu	farmland
whenua rīhi	leasehold lands
whenua tino mōmona	fertile soil
whirihia	select
whiriwhiri i ngā meka me ngā huatau	distinguish fact from opinion
whiti	paragraph, verse
whiti	sentence
whiti	verse, paragraph
whitiwhiti kōrero	communications
whiwhi tūranga	acquire role
whīwhiwhi	complex
Wikitoria	Victoria