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NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Scholarship 2021 Geography

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Scholarship Geography.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–18 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

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INEQUALITIES IN DEVELOPMENT

INTRODUCTION

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Figure 1: Variations in living conditions across countries



Figure 2: Map of the Gini index for economic inequality that ranges from zero (absolute equality) to 100

Note: <https://ourworldindata.org/income-inequality>



Figure 3: GDP per capita



Figure 4: Human Development Index

CAUSES

NATURAL RESOURCES



Figure 5: Natural resources



Figure 6: Drain of wealth



CLIMATE



Figure 7: World climate zones

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION



Figure 8: Map of landlocked developing countries (LLDCs)

CORRUPTION

Some developing economies suffer from



Figure 9: Mapping corruption around the world

COLONISATION

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WHO IS IMPACTED?



GLOBAL WEALTH INEQUALITY



Figure 10: Distribution of the world's wealth



Figure 11: Top 10 global billionaires

United States



Figure 12: US Gini coefficient of gross income inequality vs other G7 countries

RACIAL WEALTH DIVIDE



	Median income (USD)	Poverty rate (%)	Unemployment rate (%)	Educational achievement— Bachelors Degree or higher (%)
Native American	40,315	25.4	6.6	14.35
African Americans	41,361	20.8	6.5	15.25
Hispanic	51,450	17.6	4.7	20.65
White	66,943	8.1	3.5	34.5%

Figure 13: US Indigenous inequality

South Africa

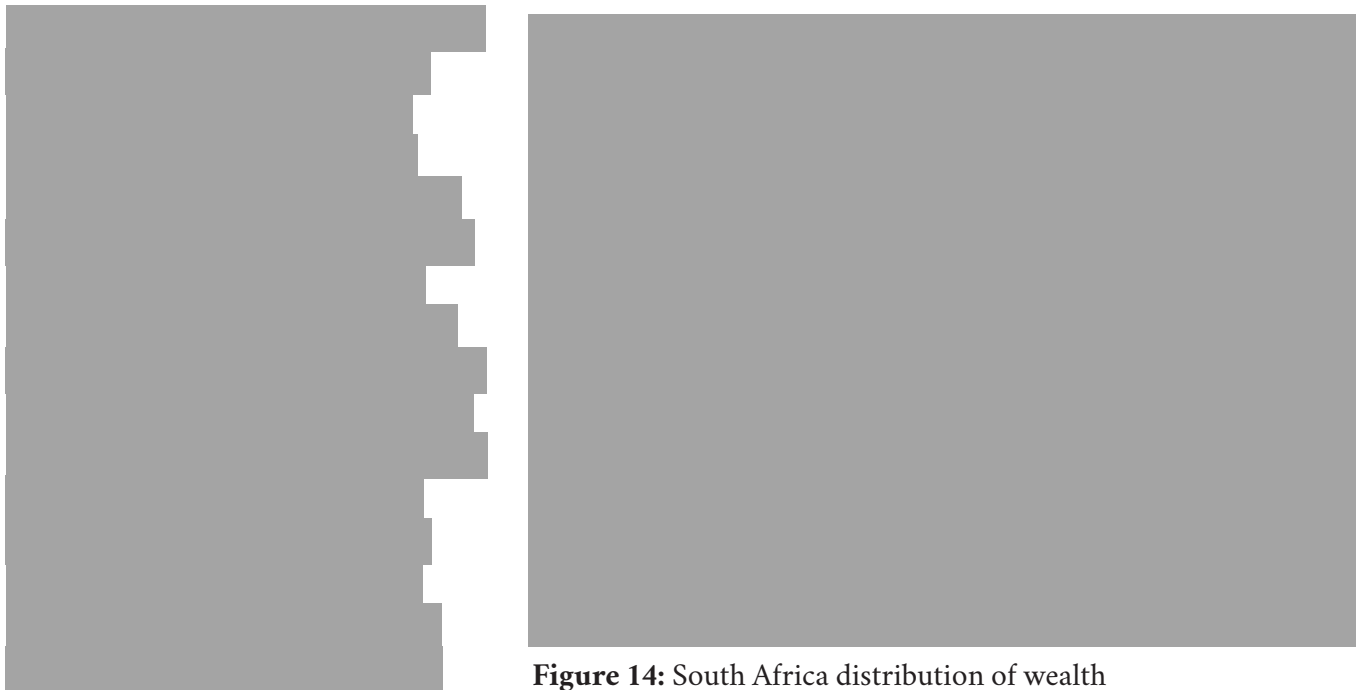


Figure 14: South Africa distribution of wealth



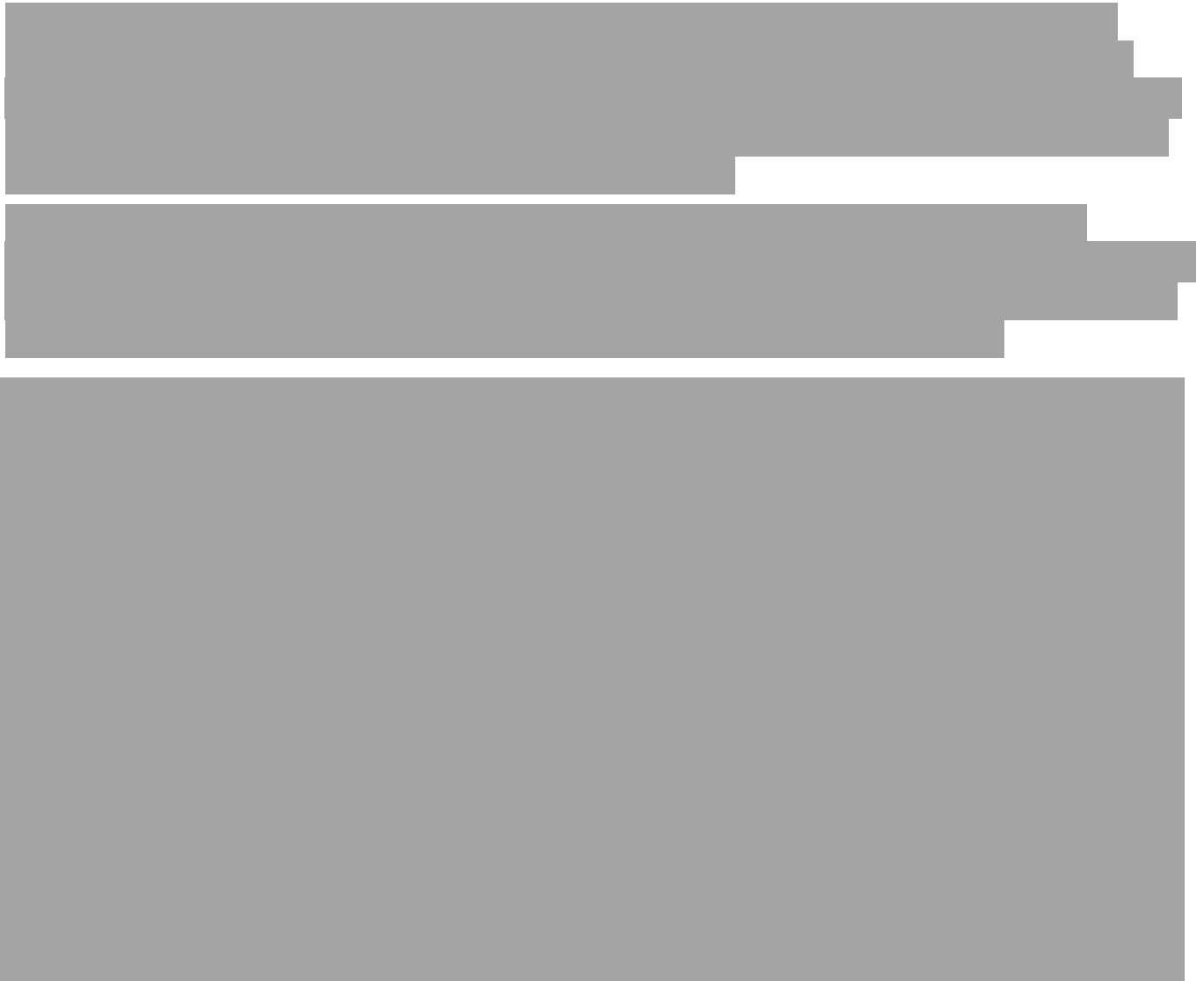
DEVELOPING NATION: PAPUA NEW GUINEA CASE STUDY

Figure 15: Papua New Guinea's Gender Inequality Index (GII) statistics

GENDER INEQUALITY



Figure 16: Inequalities between men and women across countries

India



India and the world

India trails far behind both Western Europe and China.



Figure 17: Comparison between India and China and Western Europe

STRATEGIES TO REDUCE DIFFERENCES IN DEVELOPMENT

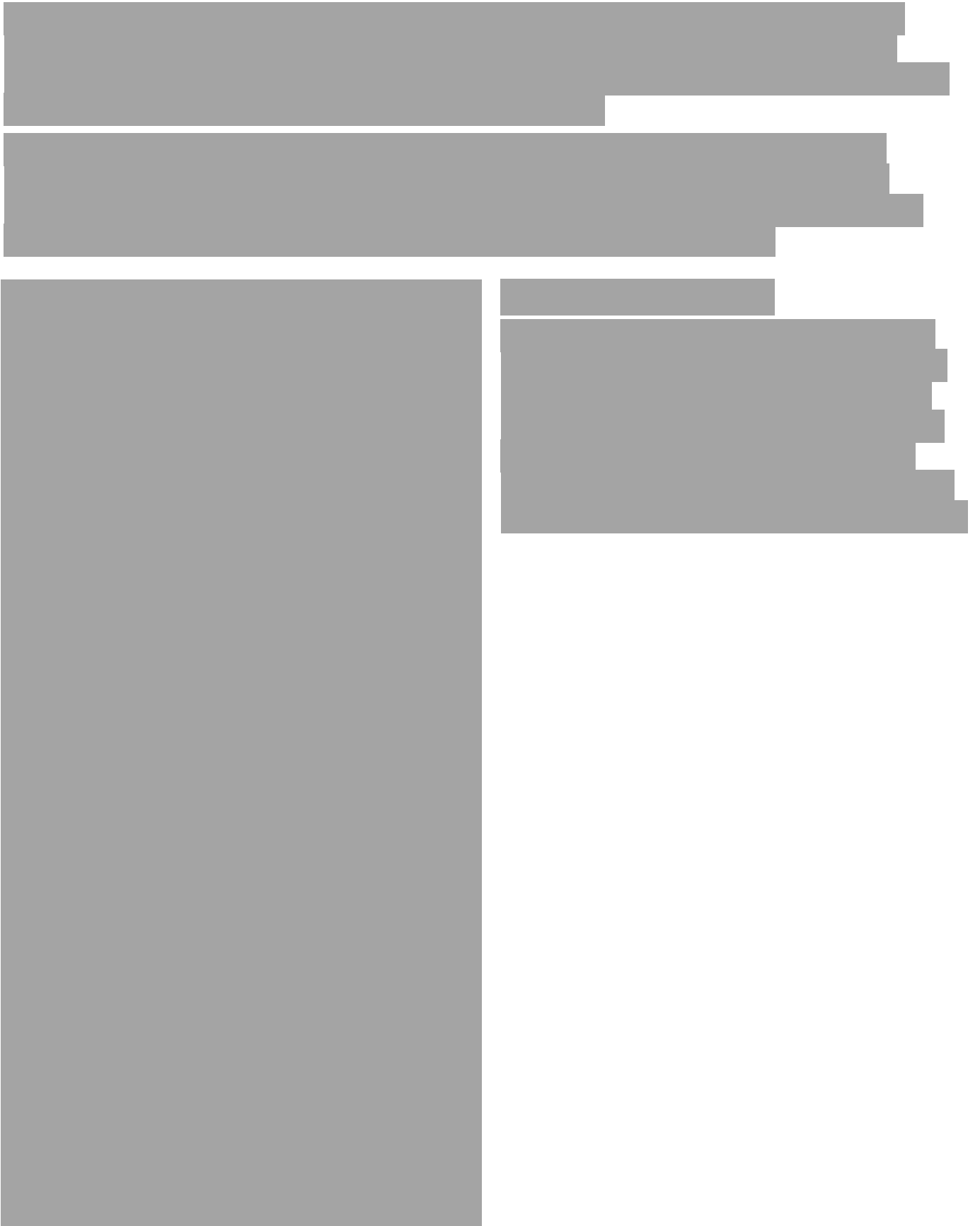


Figure 18: United Nations Sustainable Development Goals



Figure 19: Change over time of the number of people living in extreme poverty



Figure 20: Ranking countries' policies that impact inequality

Organisations making a difference – Pollinate Group



Figure 21: Pollinate Group addressing inequality in India and Nepal



Figure 22: 2018 Corruption Perception Index and selected countries' political systems



Figure 23: Reducing inequality through fiscal, social, and economic policy

Acknowledgements

Material from the following sources has been adapted for use in this examination:

Page 3

Text: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/01/1055681>

Fig 1: <https://ourworldindata.org/global-inequality-of-opportunity>

Page 4

Fig 2: <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/economic-inequality-gini-index>

Fig 3: <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/gdp-per-capita-worldbank>

Fig 4: <https://ourworldindata.org/human-development-index>

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Fig 7: <https://community.rstudio.com/t/climate-zone-shiny-map/56366>

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Fig 9: <https://www.visualcapitalist.com/visualizing-corruption-around-the-world/>

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Figs 10&11:

<https://inequality.org/facts/global-inequality/>

Fig 12: <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2020/02/07/6-facts-about-economic-inequality-in-the-u-s/>

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Fig 14: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/05/07/africa/south-africa-elections-inequality-intl/index.html>

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Text: https://www.pg.undp.org/content/papua_new_guinea/en/home/countryinfo.html

Fig 15: http://hdr.undp.org/sites/all/themes/hdr_theme/country-notes/PNG.pdf

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Fig 20: <https://www.theguardian.com/inequality/datablog/2017/jul/17/which-countries-most-and-least-committed-to-reducing-inequality-oxfam-dfi>

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Fig 22: <https://www.visualcapitalist.com/visualizing-corruption-around-the-world/>

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